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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/717,024

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Samuel W. Bent

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Homer Knearl
Merchant & Gould P.C.
P.O. Box 2903
Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903

EXAMINER

SALOMON, PHENUEL S

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2178

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PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/717,024

Applicant(s)

BENT ET AL.

Examiner

Phenuel S. Salomon

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 26 March 2007.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-13 and 15-18 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-13 and 15-18 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>3/07</u> . | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

1. This office action is in response to the amendment file on March 26, 2007.
2. Claims 1 and 9 are amended, 2 and 14 are cancelled and 1, 3-13 and 15-18 are pending.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

4. Claims 1, 3-6 and 8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Bushe (US 6,978,422).

Claim 1: Bushe discloses a computer system having an operating system platform, a user interface framework system for rendering data according to a visual style defined for the data type, the system comprising:

a plurality of objects, wherein the plurality of objects have one or more data fields; (col. 5, line 21-30).

a style definition module for holding one or more visual style definitions to be selectively applied to the plurality of objects; (col. 11, lines 6-14 and fig. 4)

a style lookup module for locating an associated visual style definition; (Examiner's note: Since style definitions define how the master view, task selections, managed object selections and data are to be displayed; therefore, style lookup is inherent).

a binding (mapping) module for binding the one or more data fields to one of a properties of the appropriate visual style definition; (col. 5, lines 28-30).

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a tree assembler module for generating a visual representation of the data based on the appropriate visual style definition; (col.11, lines 6-22).

a rendering engine for displaying the data using the bound visual style definition. (col. 13, lines 11-21);

a layout engine for providing additional user interface elements (col. 9, lines 13-24); and

a user interface element factory for adding additional user interface elements to the data (col. 9, lines 13-24).

Claim 3: Bushe discloses a system as in claim 1 above, wherein the objects are independent from the visual styles. (col. 19, lines 66-67 and col.20, lines 1-8).

Claim 4: Bushe discloses a system as in claim 1 above, wherein the tree assembler (XML parser) module builds a visual tree to represent the visual elements of the display. (col.3, lines 21-38).

Claim 5: Bushe discloses a system as in claim 1 above, wherein the plurality of objects are displayed as a list (col. 17, lines 49-60).

Claim 6: Bushe discloses a system as in claim 1 above, wherein the plurality of objects are displayed as a menu (col. 14, lines 18-30).

Claim 8: Bushe discloses a system as in claim 1 above, wherein the objects form a group, and wherein the system further comprises a group visual style definition and wherein the tree assembler module generates the visual representation based on the group visual style, the group visual style being independently defined from the data items. (col. 14, lines 17-52 and fig. 3)

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

5. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

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6. Claims 9-13, 15-16 and 18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bushe (US 6,978,422) in view of Lynch et al. (US 6,558,431 B1).

Claim 9: Bushe discloses a method of displaying data according to an appropriate visual style comprising:
receiving a request to display one or more data items; (col. 16, lines 43-45).

locating the appropriate visual style, wherein the appropriate visual style is independently defined from the one or more data items; (col. 18, lines 54-58).

generating a visual tree (expanded set of object selections) using the one or more data items and the appropriate visual style; (col.17, lines 6-20).

binding (mapping) properties in the visual tree to properties of the one or more data items; (col. 15, lines 14-23).

rendering the display based on the visual tree (col. 19, lines 66-67 and col.20, lines 1-8).

But Bushe does not explicitly disclose:

detecting a change dynamically in a relevant data item;

invalidating the visual tree;

recognizing the invalidation of the visual tree; and

in response to recognizing the invalidation of the visual tree, regenerating the necessary portions of the visual tree; and

re-rendering the display based on the regenerated visual tree.

However, Lynch discloses:

detecting a change dynamically in a relevant data item (col. 4, lines 53-57);

invalidating the visual tree (col. 6, lines 1-28);

recognizing the invalidation of the visual tree (col. 6, lines 1-28);

in response to recognizing the invalidation of the visual tree, regenerating the necessary portions of the visual tree (col. 6, lines 41-52); and

re-rendering the display based on the regenerated visual tree (col. 7, lines 46-61).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to incorporate these features in Bushe. One would have been motivated to do so in order to modify the display in response to changes in data items.

Claim 10: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 9 above, Bushe further discloses declaring the data items using data objects (col.19, lines 53-61).

Claim 11: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 9 above, Bushe further discloses automatically updating the visual tree in response to a change to a relevant data item. (col. 9, lines 13-20)

Claim 12: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 11 above, Bushe further discloses the change to a relevant data item. involves the addition of a relevant data item (col. 9, lines 3-11).

Claim 13: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 11 above, Bushe further discloses the change to a relevant data item involves the deletion of a relevant data item (col. 9, lines 3-11).

Claim 15: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 9 above, Bushe further discloses the data items form a list (col. 17, lines 49-60).

Claim 16: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 9 above, Bushe further discloses the data items form a menu box.(col. 14, lines 18-30).

Claim 18: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 9 above, Bushe further discloses:
defining (determine) a visual style for a group (col. 17, lines 1-5);
associating the data items with the group (col. 17, lines 6-15);
in response to the request to display the data items, locating (identifying) the visual style for the group (col. 16, lines 16-21); and
generating the visual tree based on the visual style for the group (col. 17, lines 6-20).

7. Claims 7 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bushe (US 6,978,422) in view of Hanggie (US 2003/0231204 A1).

Claim 7: Bushe discloses a system as in claim 1 above, but does not explicitly disclose a plurality of objects are displayed as a combo box. However, Hanggie discloses a “themeable user interface elements include controls such as a graphically displayed push button, combo box...”(page 4, par. [0040]).
Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was

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made to incorporate this feature in Bushe. One would have been motivated to do it in order to provide application developers better ways to combine user interface and elements with data.

8. Claim 17 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bushe (US 6,978,422) in view of Lynch et al. (US 6,558,431 B1) and in further view of Hanggie (US 2003/0231204 A1).

Claim 17: Bushe and Lynch disclose a method as in claim 9 above, but do not explicitly disclose the data items form as a combination box. However, Hanggie discloses a “themeable user interface elements include controls such as a graphically displayed push button, combo box...”(page 4, par. [0040]). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to incorporate this feature in Bushe. One would have been motivated to do it in order to provide application developers better ways to combine user interface and elements with data.

Response to Arguments

9. Applicant’s arguments filed on 03/26/2007 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

With respect to claim 1, applicant argues:

Bushe et al. does not teach or disclose a separate user interface element factory 324 (page 12, lines 24-29 in the specification), which is in addition to the style definitions module 310 (page 10, lines 12-20 in the specification) disclosed by applicant.

In response, examiner respectfully disagrees and notes that Bushe et al. discloses this feature at (col. 9, lines 13-24) “additional managed resources that become available for management by a resource management application”.

Applicant further argues “The separate user interface element factory allows additional user interface elements to be applied to the data after the stored style definitions have already been applied. These additional user interface elements are applied through a separate layout engine (page 12, lines 24-29 in the specification), which is different and distinct from the rendering engine (page 12, lines 21-24 in the specification)”.

Examiner notes that the limitations “The separate user interface element factory allows additional user interface elements to be applied to the data after the stored style definitions have already been applied” and “These additional user interface elements are applied through a separate layout engine” are not recited in claim 1.

Applicant further argues: “Bushe et al. does not teach or suggest this added functionality, which essentially is a post processing operation performed after style definitions have been applied, and can be used to determine where to place certain display items and how large to make them relative to the physical characteristics of a particular computer system (page 12, lines 27-29 in the specification)”.

Examiner notes that the limitations “post processing operation performed after style definitions have been applied” and “determine where to place certain display items and how large to make them relative to the physical characteristics of a particular computer system” are not recited in claim 1.

In response to applicant's argument that the references fail to show certain features of applicant's invention, it is noted that the features upon which applicant relies (i.e., “The separate user interface element factory allows additional user interface elements to be applied to the data after the stored style definitions have already been applied” and “These additional user interface elements are applied through

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a separate layout engine”, “post processing operation performed after style definitions have been applied” and “determine where to place certain display items and how large to make them relative to the physical characteristics of a particular computer system”) are not recited in the rejected claim 1. Although the claims are interpreted in light of the specification, limitations from the specification are not read into the claims. See *In re Van Geuns*, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993).

With respect to claim 9, applicant argues:

“The added elements are (formerly) found in claim 14.”

In response, examiner respectfully disagrees since previous claim 14 recites:

“invalidating the visual tree;
recognizing the invalidation of the visual tree; and
in response to recognizing the invalidation of the visual tree, regenerating the necessary portions of the visual tree; and
re-rendering the display based on the regenerated visual tree”.

The limitation “detecting a change dynamically in a relevant data item” was not previously presented and has been added in this amendment. This newly added limitation changes the scope of claim 14.

Other arguments with respect to claim 9 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

10 Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

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A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

11. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.
 - a. Uchiyama et al. (EP 0865000 A2) discloses image processing method and apparatus.
 - b. Bhargava et al. (US 6219055 B1) discloses computer based forming tool.
 - c. Bestgen et al. (US 6915290 B2) discloses database query optimization apparatus....
 - d. David et al. (US 2004/0189669 A1) discloses system and method for managing visual structure....

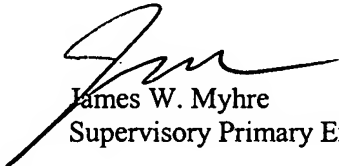
Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Phenuel S. Salomon whose telephone number is (571) 270-1699. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon-Fri 7:00 A.M. to 4:00 P.M.(Alternate Friday Off) EST.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Stephen Hong can be reached on (571) 272 4124. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-3800.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

PSS
5/23/2007


James W. Myhre
Supervisory Primary Examiner